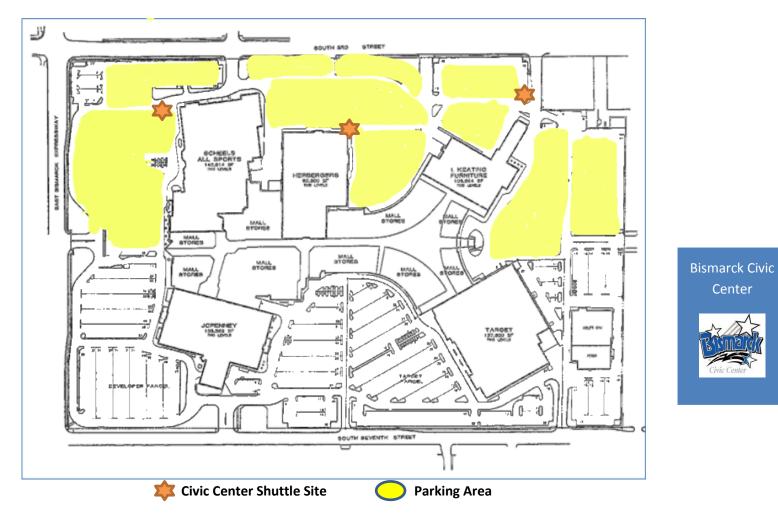
Kirkwood Mall



Center